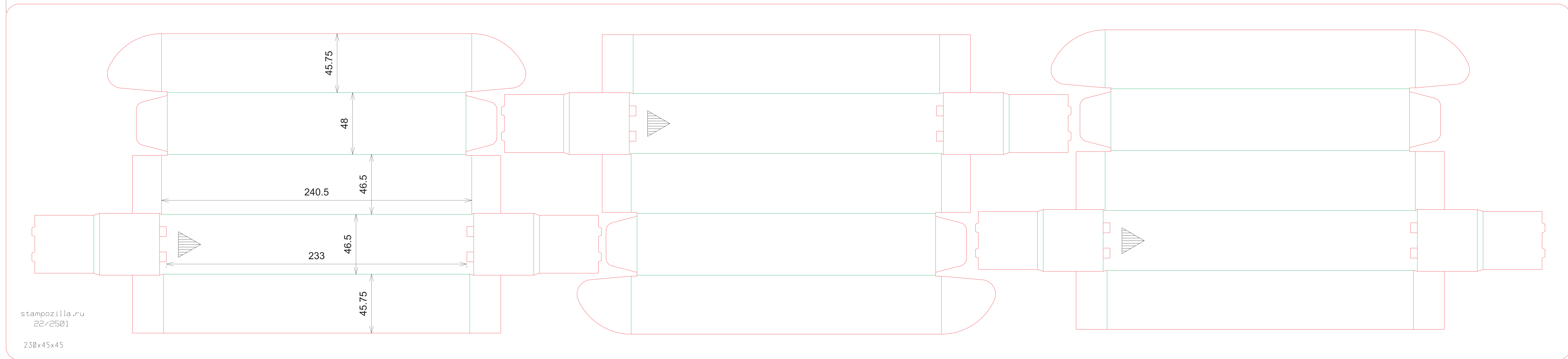


1 213.02



stamzilla.ru
22/2501

230x45x45